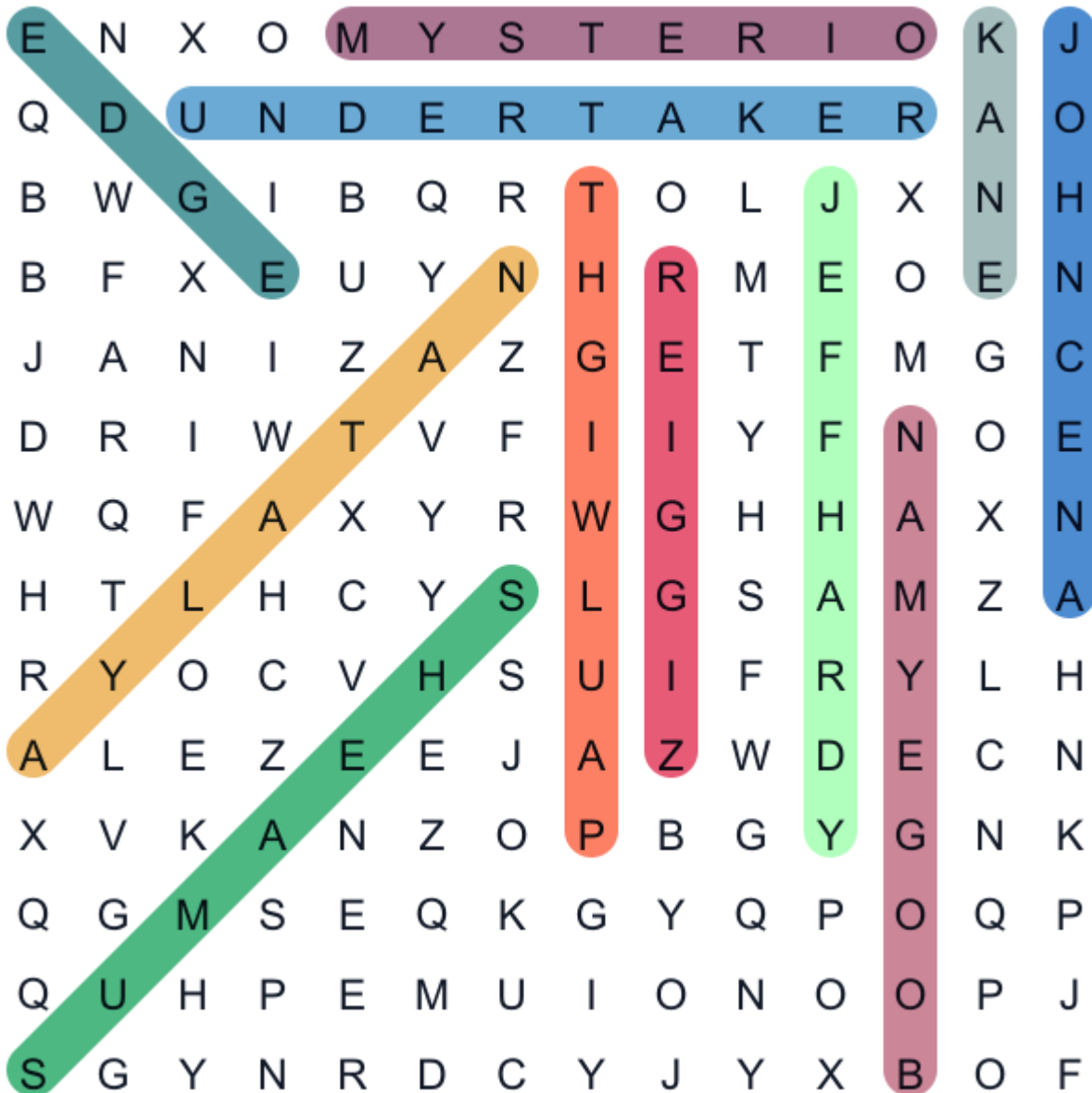


WWE Superstars



- Paul Wight
- John Cena
- Natalya
- Ziggier
- Undertaker
- Sheamus
- Kane
- Mysterio
- Boogeyman
- Edge
- Jeff Hardy